Correlation of
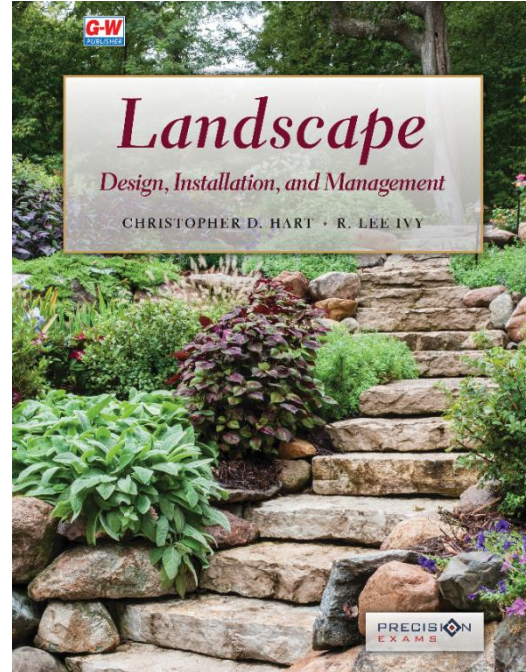## *Landscape Design, Installation, and Management,* Hart and Ivy
(Goodheart-Willcox Publisher ©2020)
to
AFNR Content Standards: AFNR Cluster Skills

The following chart correlates the *Landscape Design, Installation, and Management* textbook to the National Council for Agricultural Education's AFNR Content Standards for Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources Cluster Skills. The chart lists each of the performance Indicators and the page numbers where applicable information can be found in the *Landscape Design, Installation, and Management* textbook.

The content standards for the AFNR Cluster Skills (CS) outline foundational technical knowledge and skills required for future success with all careers in the Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources (AFNR) Career Cluster. The content standards provide a guide for what students should know and be able to do after completing a program of study in any AFNR career pathway.

Standards and Indicators	G-W Content
CS.01. Analyze how issues, trends, technologies and public policies impact systems in the Agriculture, Food & Natural Resources Career Cluster.	
CS.01.01. Research, examine and discuss issues and trends that impact AFNR systems on local, state, national and global levels.	Textbook: pg. 268 (Suggested Activities #6)
CS.01.01.01.a. Examine historical and current data to identify issues impacting AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 198–199, 224
CS.01.01.01.b. Analyze and summarize AFNR issues and their impact on local, state, national and global levels.	Textbook: pg. 268 (Suggested Activities #6)
CS.01.01.01.c. Evaluate and explain AFNR issues and their impacts to audiences with limited AFNR knowledge.	Textbook: pg. 268 (Suggested Activities #6)
CS.01.01.02.a. Research and summarize trends impacting AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 562 (Thinking Critically #4)

Standards and Indicators	G-W Content
CS.01.01.02.b. Analyze current trends in AFNR systems and predict their impact on local, state, national and global levels.	Textbook: pg. 397 (Suggested Activities #6)
CS.01.01.02.c. Evaluate and explain emerging trends and the opportunities they may create within the AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 562 (Thinking Critically #4)
CS.01.02. Examine technologies and analyze their impact on AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 6, 198, 268 (Suggested Activities #6)
CS.01.02.01.a. Research technologies used in AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 6, 198, 268 (Suggested Activities #6)
CS.01.02.01.b. Apply appropriate use of technologies in AFNR workplace scenarios.	Textbook: pg. 6, 198, 268 (Suggested Activities #6), 147 (Suggested Activities #2)
CS.01.02.01.c. Solve problems in AFNR workplaces or scenarios using technology.	Textbook: pg. 147 (Suggested Activities #5)
CS.01.02.02.a. Compare and contrast AFNR systems before and after the integration of technology.	Textbook: pg. 361 (Thinking Critically # 2, Suggested Activities #1, 6), 147 (Suggested Activities #2)
CS.01.02.02.b. Analyze how technology is used in AFNR systems to maximize productivity.	Textbook: pg. 6, 198, 268 (Suggested Activities #6)
CS.01.02.02.c. Evaluate the importance of technology use and how it impacts AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 6, 198, 268 (Suggested Activities #6)
CS.01.03. Identify public policies and examine their impact on AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 57, 76–77, 135–136, 361 (Suggested Activities #5)
CS.01.03.01.a. Summarize public policies affecting AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 57, 76–77, 361 (Suggested Activities #5), 397 (Suggested Activities #6)
CS.01.03.01.b. Analyze and assess at least two public policies that impact each AFNR system.	Textbook: pg. 57, 397 (Suggested Activities #6)
CS.01.03.01.c. Evaluate a public policy within AFNR systems and defend or challenge it.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Thinking Critically #1–3, Suggested Activities #6–8)
CS.01.03.02.a. Identify influential historical and current public policies that impact AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 630 (Thinking Critically #1–2, 4), 631 (Suggested Activities #1, 4, 6–8)
CS.01.03.02.b. Create and propose a hypothetical policy that will impact current AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 631 (Suggested Activities #8)
CS.01.03.02.c. Create a plan for implementing a new public policy that will positively impact AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 631 (Suggested Activities #8)
CS.02. Evaluate the nature and scope of the Agriculture, Food & Natural Resources Career Cluster and the role of agriculture, food and natural resources (AFNR) in society and the economy.	
CS.02.01. Research and use geographic and economic data to solve problems in AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 147 (Suggested Activities #1–7), 397 (Suggested Activities #7)
CS.02.01.01.a. Research and describe different types of geographic data used in AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 147 (Suggested Activities #2–3, 6)

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Standards and Indicators	G-W Content
CS.02.01.01.b. Analyze and interpret AFNR related geographic data using a variety of systems and technologies (e.g., GIS, GPS, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 397 (Suggested Activities #3)
CS.02.01.01.c. Evaluate geographic data and select necessary data sets to solve problems within AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 397 (Suggested Activities #3–4)
CS.02.01.02.a. Identify and examine economic data related to AFNR systems (e.g., commodity markets, food marketing, food and nutritional assistance programs, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 268 (Thinking Critically #3), 27 (Thinking Critically #2)
CS.02.01.02.b. Analyze and interpret a set of economic data and explain how it impacts an AFNR system.	Textbook: pg. 397 (Suggested Activities #6)
CS.02.01.02.c. Devise a strategy to solve a problem in an AFNR system using a set of economic data.	
CS.02.02. Examine the components of the AFNR systems and assess their impact on the local, state, national and global society and economy.	Textbook: pg. 397 (Suggested Activities #6–8)
CS.02.02.01.a. Identify and summarize the components within AFNR systems (e.g., Animal Systems: health, nutrition, genetics, etc.; Natural Resources Systems: soil, water, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 66–67, 397 (Suggested Activities #6–8)
CS.02.02.01.b. Assess components within AFNR systems and analyze relationships between systems.	Textbook: pg. 66–67
CS.02.02.01.c. Devise and implement a strategy for explaining components of AFNR systems to audiences with limited knowledge.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #2)
CS.02.02.02.a. Define and summarize societies on local, state, national and global levels and describe how they relate to AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 20–23
CS.02.02.02.b. Assess how people within societies on local, state, national and global levels interact with AFNR systems on daily, monthly or yearly basis.	Textbook: pg. 20–23
CS.02.02.02.c. Evaluate how society traditions, customs or policies have resulted from practices with AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 135–136, 224, 207, 215–216
CS.02.02.03.a. Examine and summarize the components of the agricultural economy (e.g., environmental, crops, livestock, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 129–133
CS.02.02.03.b. Assess the economic impact of an AFNR system on a local, state, national and global level.	Textbook: pg. 3–5, 8, 10–11, 16, 18, 27 (Thinking Critically #2)

Standards and Indicators	G-W Content
CS.02.02.03.c. Evaluate how positive or negative changes in the local, state, national or global economy impacts AFNR systems.	
CS.03. Examine and summarize the importance of health, safety and environmental management systems in AFNR workplaces.	
CS.03.01. Identify and explain the implications of required regulations to maintain and improve safety, health and environmental management systems.	Textbook: pg. 56-78, 83 (Suggested Activities #1–9)
CS.03.01.01.a. Research and explain the implications of regulatory, safety and health standards on AFNR systems (e.g., SDS, bioterrorism, etc.)	Textbook: pg. 83 (Thinking Critically #1–3, Suggested Activities #5–9)
CS.03.01.01.b. Execute health, safety and environmental procedures to comply with regulatory and safety standards.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #1–9)
CS.03.01.01.c. Evaluate how AFNR organizations/businesses promote improved health, safety and environmental management and determine steps to maintain compliance with regulatory and safety standards in AFNR situations.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Thinking Critically #2, Suggested Activities #1–2, 5–7)
CS.03.01.02.a. Summarize the importance of safety, health and environmental management in the workplace.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Thinking Critically #1–3)
CS.03.01.02.b. Analyze existing required regulations within an AFNR workplace.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #4–9)
CS.03.01.02.c. Construct and implement methods to evaluate compliance with required safety, health and environmental management regulations.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #1–9)
CS.03.02. Develop and implement a plan to maintain and improve health, safety and environmental compliance and performance.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #1–9)
CS.03.02.01.a. Research and identify components required in health and safety performance plans.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #1–9)
CS.03.02.01.b. Analyze the effectiveness of health and safety performance plans of an AFNR workplace.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #1–4)
CS.03.02.01.c. Create and implement a plan to improve safety, health and environmental management regulations in an AFNR workplace.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #1–8)
CS.03.02.02.a. Examine and categorize examples of environmental compliance plans from AFNR workplace.	Textbook: pg. 397 (Suggested Activities #6)

Standards and Indicators	G-W Content
CS.03.02.02.b. Develop plans to improve environmental compliance and performance within an AFNR system.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #1–2, 4–7)
CS.03.02.02.c. Devise and implement a strategy to educate employees on environmental compliance and performance in an AFNR workplace.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #1–4)
CS.03.03. Apply health and safety practices to AFNR workplaces.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Thinking Critically #1–3, Suggested Activities #1–9)
CS.03.03.01.a. Research and summarize the purposes and objectives of health and safety policies and procedures relevant to AFNR careers.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #2–4)
CS.03.03.01.b. Analyze and evaluate the impact of current health and safety practices of AFNR workplaces.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Thinking Critically #1–3, Suggested Activities #1–8)
CS.03.03.01.c. Create and implement a health and safety policy plan for AFNR workplaces.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #3–4)
CS.03.03.02.a. Identify emergency response procedures for health and safety issues at AFNR workplaces.	Textbook: pg. 64–65, 83 (Thinking Critically #1–3)
CS.03.03.02.b. Assess various emergency response plan requirements for an AFNR workplaces and/or facility.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #5–8)
CS.03.03.02.c. Create and implement a plan to communicate appropriate responses for health and safety situations within an AFNR workplace.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #1–3, 6–8)
CS.03.03.03.a. Examine and categorize examples of how to avoid health or safety risks in AFNR workplaces.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Thinking Critically #1–3, Suggested Activities #1–9)
CS.03.03.03.b. Assess and apply first aid knowledge and procedures relevant to AFNR workplaces.	Textbook: pg. 64–65, 68–70
CS.03.03.03.c. Conduct a survey and evaluate results of AFNR workplaces to identify structure of health and safety practices and number of employees certified in first aid training.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #1–4)
CS.03.03.04.a. Examine and categorize the risk level of contamination or injury as associated with AFNR tasks in the workplace.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #2), 630 (Thinking Critically #5), 631 (Suggested Activities #8)
CS.03.03.04.b. Assess the safety priorities and select appropriate responses for different levels of contamination or injury at an AFNR workplace.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #2), 630 (Thinking Critically #5), 631 (Suggested Activities #8)
CS.03.03.04.c. Create a plan to mitigate the level of contamination or injury identified as a risk in the workplace.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #1–9), 631 (Suggested Activities #2–4, 6)

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Standards and Indicators	G-W Content
CS.03.04. Use appropriate protective equipment and demonstrate safe and proper use of AFNR tools and equipment.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Thinking Critically #3, Suggested Activities #4), 113 (Thinking Critically #4, Suggested Activities #1, 5)
CS.03.04.01.a. Identify and differentiate the appropriate protective equipment for the safe use and operation of specific tools and equipment (e.g. PPE, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 83 (Thinking Critically #3, Suggested Activities #4)
CS.03.04.01.b. Analyze and demonstrate adherence to protective equipment requirements when using various AFNR tools and equipment.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #4), 113 (Thinking Critically #4)
CS.03.04.01.c. Design and implement plans to ensure the use of appropriate protective equipment when using various AFNR tools and equipment.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #1, 4), 113 (Thinking Critically #4, Suggested Activities #1)
CS.03.04.02.a. Identify standard tools, equipment and safety procedures related to AFNR tasks.	Textbook: pg. 83 (Suggested Activities #1–4), 113 (Thinking Critically #1–4, Suggested Activities #1, 5)
CS.03.04.02.b. Complete the set up and adjustment for tools and equipment related to AFNR tasks.	Textbook: pg. 113 (Thinking Critically #1, 4; Suggested Activities #1–2, 5)
CS.03.04.02.c. Evaluate and select appropriate tools and equipment to complete AFNR tasks.	Textbook: pg. 113 (Thinking Critically #1–4, Suggested Activities #1, 3–4)
CS.03.04.03.a. Read and interpret operating instructions related to operation, storage and maintenance of tools and equipment related AFNR tasks.	Textbook: pg. 113 (Suggested Activities #5)
CS.03.04.03.b. Assess and demonstrate appropriate operation, storage and maintenance techniques for AFNR tools and equipment.	Textbook: pg. 113 (Thinking Critically #4, Suggested Activities #1–5)
CS.03.04.03.c. Devise and implement operation, storage and maintenance plans or schedules for AFNR tools and equipment.	Textbook: pg. 113 (Thinking Critically #1, 4; Suggested Activities #1–2, 5)
CS.04. Demonstrate stewardship of natural resources in AFNR activities.	
CS.04.01. Identify and implement practices to steward natural resources in different AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 136-143, 147 (Suggested Activities #2–6)
CS.04.01.01.a. Define stewardship of natural resources and distinguish how it connects to AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 27 (Suggested Activities #1), 195 (Suggested Activities #3)
CS.04.01.01.b. Analyze available practices to steward natural resources in AFNR systems (e.g., wildlife and land conservation, soil and water practices, ecosystem management, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 221 (Suggested Activities #1–3, 8)
CS.04.01.01.c. Devise strategies for stewarding natural resources at home and within community.	Textbook: pg. 18–19, 20–23, 48

Standards and Indicators	G-W Content
CS.04.01.02.a. Read and interpret the definition of sustainability and summarize how it relates to AFNR activities.	Textbook: pg. 301
CS.04.01.02.b. Analyze and assess sustainability practices that can be applied in AFNR systems (e.g., energy efficiency, recycle/reuse/ repurpose, green resources, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 307 (Thinking Critically #2, Suggested Activities #7)
CS.04.01.02.c. Evaluate sustainability policies and plans and prepare summary of potential improvements for AFNR businesses or organizations.	Textbook: pg. 301, 307 (Thinking Critically #1), (Suggested Activities #4)
CS.04.02. Assess and explain the natural resource related trends, technologies and policies that impact AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 4–18, 27 (Thinking Critically #2, Suggested Activities #1)
CS.04.02.01.a. Research and examine historical and current natural resources trends and technologies.	Textbook: pg. 4–18, 27 (Thinking Critically #2, Suggested Activities #1)
CS.04.02.01.b. Analyze natural resources trends and technologies and explain how they impact AFNR systems (e.g., climate change, green technologies, water resources, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 364–366, 365 (Thinking Green)
CS.04.02.01.c. Defend or challenge natural resources trends and technologies based upon an assessment of their impact on AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 397 (Thinking Critically #3, Suggested Activities #7–8)
CS.04.02.02.a. Research and summarize influential historical and current natural resources policies that impact AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 57, 76–77, 135–136, 397 (Suggested Activities #6)
CS.04.02.02.b. Create and defend a hypothetical natural resources policy that will impact current AFNR systems (e.g., for water resources, land use, air quality, etc.).	
CS.04.02.02.c. Design and implement strategies for implementing a new natural resources policy that will positively impact AFNR systems.	
CS.05. Describe career opportunities and means to achieve those opportunities in each of the Agriculture, Food & Natural Resources career pathways.	
CS.05.01. Evaluate and implement the steps and requirements to pursue a career opportunity in each of the AFNR career pathways (e.g., goals, degrees, certifications, resumes, cover letter, portfolios, interviews, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 27 (Suggested Activities #1–5), 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #1–5)
CS.05.01.01.a. Identify and summarize the steps to pursue a career in an AFNR pathway (e.g., self-assessment, set goals, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 27 (Suggested Activities #2–5), 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #1–5)

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Standards and Indicators	G-W Content
CS.05.01.01.b. Create a personal plan outlining goals and steps to obtain a career in an AFNR pathway.	Textbook: pg. 27 (Suggested Activities #1–5), 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #1–5)
CS.05.01.01.c. Evaluate progress toward AFNR career goals and identify opportunities for improvement and necessary adjustments to one's plan of action.	Textbook: pg. 27 (Suggested Activities #1–5), 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #1–5)
CS.05.01.02.a. Examine the educational, training and experiential requirements to pursue a career in an AFNR pathway (e.g., degrees, certifications, training, internships, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 27 (Suggested Activities #2–5), 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #1–5)
CS.05.01.02.b. Analyze personal skillset and create a plan for obtaining the required education, training and experiences to obtain a career in an AFNR pathway.	Textbook: pg. 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #3–5)
CS.05.01.02.c. Implement one's personal plan of action for obtaining the required education, training and experiences and evaluate progress to identify opportunities for improvement and necessary adjustments.	Textbook: pg. 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #1–5)
CS.05.01.03.a. Research and summarize specific tools (e.g., resumes, portfolios, cover letters, etc.) and processes (e.g., interviews, applications, etc.) needed to pursue a career in an AFNR pathway.	Textbook: pg. 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #3–5)
CS.05.01.03.b. Assess personal goals, experiences, education and skillsets and organize them to produce the appropriate tools and develop the skills to effectively communicate about one's qualifications for an AFNR career.	Textbook: pg. 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #1–5)
CS.05.01.03.c. Evaluate, update and improve a set of personal tools to reflect current skills, experiences, education, goals, etc. and complete the processes needed to pursue and obtain a career in an AFNR pathway.	Textbook: pg. 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #1–5)
CS.05.02. Examine and choose career opportunities that are matched to personal skills, talents, and career goals in an AFNR pathway of interest.	Textbook: pg. 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #4–5)
CS.05.02.01.a. Examine and categorize careers in each of the AFNR pathways.	Textbook: pg. 4–23, 27 (Thinking Critically #1–3, Suggested Activities #1–3)
CS.05.02.01.b. Assess personal skills and align them with potential career opportunities in AFNR pathways.	Textbook: pg. 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #3–5)
CS.05.02.01.c. Interpret and evaluate the results of a personal career assessment and connect them to potential careers in AFNR pathways.	Textbook: pg. 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #3–5)

Standards and Indicators	G-W Content
CS.05.02.02.a. Research and describe careers in each of the AFNR pathways and choose potential careers connecting to personal interests and skills.	Textbook: pg. 27 (Suggested Activities #1–2), 30–48, 53 (Suggested Activities #3–5)
CS.05.02.02.b. Assemble and analyze examples of careers and related statistics on a local, state, national and global level.	Textbook: pg. 30–48, Career Connections in each chapter
CS.05.02.02.c. Conduct interviews with career professionals within AFNR pathways and summarize the results.	Textbook: pg. 27 (Suggested Activities #3), 30–48
CS.06. Analyze the interaction among AFNR systems in the production, processing and management of food, fiber and fuel and the sustainable use of natural resources.	
CS.06.01. Examine and explain foundational cycles and systems of AFNR.	Textbook: pg. 129–130, 238–239, 243 (Thinking Critically #1–5, Suggested Activities #1–3, 5)
CS.06.01.01.a. Research and explain the foundational cycles in AFNR (e.g., water cycle, nutrient cycle, carbon cycle, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 129–130, 238–239, 243 (Thinking Critically #1–5, Suggested Activities #1–3, 5)
CS.06.01.01.b. Analyze and explain how foundational cycles affect production, processing and management of food, fiber and fuel.	Textbook: pg. 208–215, 138, 162, 234
CS.06.01.01.c. Teach others about the impact of foundational cycles within AFNR systems.	Textbook: pg. 243 (Suggested Activities #2, 5)
CS.06.01.02.a. Examine and describe examples of systems within AFNR (e.g., sustainability, gate-to-plate, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 301, 307 (Thinking Critically #2, Suggested Activities #4)
CS.06.01.02.b. Analyze AFNR systems and determine their impact on producing and processing food, fiber and fuel.	Textbook: pg. 268 (Thinking Critically #3)
CS.06.01.02.c. Evaluate AFNR systems and predict how the systems may change or adapt in the future of food, fiber and fuel production based on current trends and data.	Textbook: pg. 268 (Thinking Critically #3)
CS.06.02. Analyze and explain the connection and relationships between different AFNR systems on a national and global level.	Textbook: pg. 364–366
CS.06.02.01.a. Summarize how AFNR systems connect and relate on a national and global level (e.g., soil, water, economic, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 364–366
CS.06.02.01.b. Analyze differences between AFNR systems on a national and global scale.	
CS.06.02.01.c. Evaluate how AFNR systems impact each other on a national and global level.	

Standards and Indicators	G-W Content
CS.06.02.02.a. Examine and summarize changes that happen in AFNR systems on a national and global level (e.g., using less irrigation water, reduction of inputs, etc.).	Textbook: pg. 364–366, 397 (Thinking Critically #1–3, Suggested Activities #3, 7–8)
CS.06.02.02.b. Analyze the connections and relationships impacted when there is a change in an AFNR system on a national and global level.	Textbook: pg. 364–366
CS.06.02.02.c. Evaluate how changes in one AFNR system can benefit cost components of other systems on a national and global level.	Textbook: pg. 364–366